

# Archaeological Watching Brief on land at Mocketts Farmhouse, Harty Ferry Road, Leysdown, Sheerness, Kent

Site Code MOCK/WB/19



Date of report 08/07/2019

## **SWAT ARCHAEOLOGY**

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# Archaeological Watching Brief on Land at Mocketts Farmhouse, Harty Ferry Road, Leysdown, Sheerness, Kent

Site Code MOCK/WB/19  
NGR 601287 166531



AP 1. View of proposed development area (2017)

## **1.0 Abstract**

1.1. In June 2019 Dr Paul Wilkinson MCIfA of Swale and Thames Archaeological Survey Company (SWAT Archaeology) carried out an Archaeological Watching Brief of ground works involved in the build of a two storey rear extension (Figure 1 and Plates 1-6).

1.2. An Archaeological Watch was kept during the topsoil strip and foundation excavations of the site. (Plates 1-6).

1.3. The archaeological work was undertaken in one phase.

Phase 1: Topsoil strip and digging out of the foundations for the new extension on 28<sup>th</sup> June 2019 (Plates 1-6).

1.4. The Archaeological Investigations were to determine whether any significant archaeological remains had survived within the footprint of the proposed groundworks. In particular, any evidence of archaeological activity associated with the known archaeological sites in the area included on the KCCHER data.

1.5. The Planning Application Number for the development is Swale Borough Council (18/501467/FULL).

1.6. Although the archaeological potential has been highlighted by KCC Heritage Conservation the Archaeological Investigation revealed no buried archaeological features and no archaeological finds were retrieved.

## **2.0 Introduction**

2.1 The site is located to the rear of Mocketts Farmhouse, Harty Ferry Road, Leysdown in Kent. The site itself is level at about 26m AOD (Figure 1).

### **2.2 Planning Background**

The following Condition (4) requiring a programme of archaeological monitoring was attached to the planning consent:

*No development shall take place until the applicant, or their agents or successors in title has secured the implementation of a watching brief to be undertaken by an archaeologist approved by the local planning authority so that the excavations are observed and items of interest and finds are recorded. The Watching Brief shall be in accordance with a written specification and timetable which has been submitted and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority.*

*REASON: To ensure that features of archaeological interest are properly examined and recorded.*

### **3.0 Schedule of Visits**

An archaeologist suitably experienced attended the site (Dr Paul Wilkinson SWAT Archaeology) and closely monitored the excavation works on 28<sup>th</sup> June 2019.

### **4.0 Aims and Objectives**

4.1. The specific aims of the archaeological work were to:

*(3.1) The objectives of the archaeological watching brief are to contribute to heritage knowledge of the area through the recording of any archaeological remains exposed as a result of excavations in connection with the groundworks. Particular attention will be made to the character, height below ground level, condition, date and significance of the deposits.*

4.2. The ground works were to excavate the ground for the build of a two storey extension (Plates 1-6).

4.3. A full programme of proposed works by the contractor were made available to SWAT Archaeology before the on-site monitoring took place.

4.4. Confidence Rating

No factors hindered the recognition of archaeological and deposits during the monitoring and recording exercise.

### **5.0 Archaeological and Geological Background**

5.1. The underlying geology at the site according to the British Geological Survey is Bedrock Geology of Thames Group- Clay, Silt, Sand and Gravel. Superficial deposits are not recorded. The geology revealed on site was silt, sand and gravel (Plate 4).

5.2 The archaeological potential is contained within the SWAT Archaeological Specification and dated 3<sup>rd</sup> July 2018).

## **6.0 Methodology**

6.1. The Archaeological Investigations were conducted in accordance with the Archaeological Specification compiled by SWAT Archaeology.

6.2. The works comprised the close monitoring of all ground works, including the inspection of subsoil and natural deposits for archaeological features and finds.

6.3. Excavation of the area was carried out by contractors using a 360 degree machine equipped with a toothed bucket necessary to remove the subsoil down to formation level (Plates 1-6).

6.5. All excavation was carried out under the constant supervision of an experienced archaeologist (Dr Paul Wilkinson MClfA).

6.6. Where possible the areas of excavation were subsequently hand-cleaned with the intention of revealing any observed features in plan and section.

6.7. If found archaeological features under threat were to be excavated to enable sufficient information about form, development date and stratigraphic relationships to be recorded without prejudice to more extensive investigations, should these prove to be necessary.

6.8. The archaeological investigation work was carried out in accordance with current ClfA Standards and Guidance, (ClfA: 2017), and methodology discussed on a number of occasions with the Principal Archaeological Officer KCC.

## **7.0 Results**

### **7.1 General**

No archaeological features or finds were revealed or recovered. The subsoil encountered across the site was deposits of silt, sand and gravel overlaid by topsoil and a small concrete

slab. No archaeological features were revealed in the natural geology and no archaeological finds retrieved from the site.

7.2 The proposed build is for a two storey extension. The area watched were surveyed in and shown on Figure 1.

7.3 The site produced no archaeological features or deposits or finds and no environmental potential was recognised on site.

## **8.0 Finds**

No finds were retrieved.

## **9.0 Discussion**

The development site is in an area of high archaeological potential. However, no archaeology was revealed on the development site.

## **10.0 Conclusion**

The Archaeological Investigation has fulfilled the primary aims and objectives of the SWAT Archaeological Specification. As far as it is known no buried archaeological features have been affected as a result of the development.

## **11.0 Acknowledgments**

SWAT Archaeology would like to thank the landowner for commissioning the project. Fieldwork was undertaken and report written by Dr Paul Wilkinson MCIfA.

## **Appendix 1**

### **Kent County Council HER Summary Form**

**Site Name:** Development of land at Mocketts Farmhouse, Harty Ferry Road, Leysdown, Sheerness, Kent

**SWAT Site Code:** MOCK/WB/19

**Site Address:** As above

#### **Summary:**

Swale and Thames Survey Company (SWAT) carried out Archaeological Monitoring on the development site above. The site has planning permission for a two storey extension whereby Kent County Council Heritage and Conservation (KCCHC) requested that Archaeological Works be undertaken to close monitor the possible impact of the development on any archaeological remains.

The Archaeological Monitoring consisted of site attendance which encountered no buried archaeological features or artefacts.

**District/Unitary:** Swale Borough Council

**Period(s):**

**NGR (centre of site to eight figures)** 601287 166531

**Type of Archaeological work:** Archaeological Investigation

**Date of recording:** 28<sup>th</sup> June 2019

**Unit undertaking recording:** Swale and Thames Survey Company (SWAT. Archaeology)

**Geology:** Bedrock geology is Thames Group

**Title and author of accompanying report:** Wilkinson P. (2019) Archaeological Watching Brief on land at Mocketts Farmhouse, Harty Ferry Road, Leysdown, Sheerness, Kent

**Summary of fieldwork results (begin with earliest period first, add NGRs where appropriate)**

See above

**Location of archive/finds:** SWAT. Archaeology. Graveney Rd, Faversham, Kent. ME13 8UP

**Contact at Unit:** Paul Wilkinson



Plate 2. View of the site (looking SSE)



Plate 3. View of foundation trench (looking NNE)



Plate 4. Foundation trench (looking North)

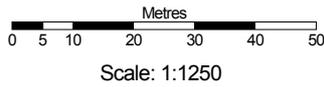
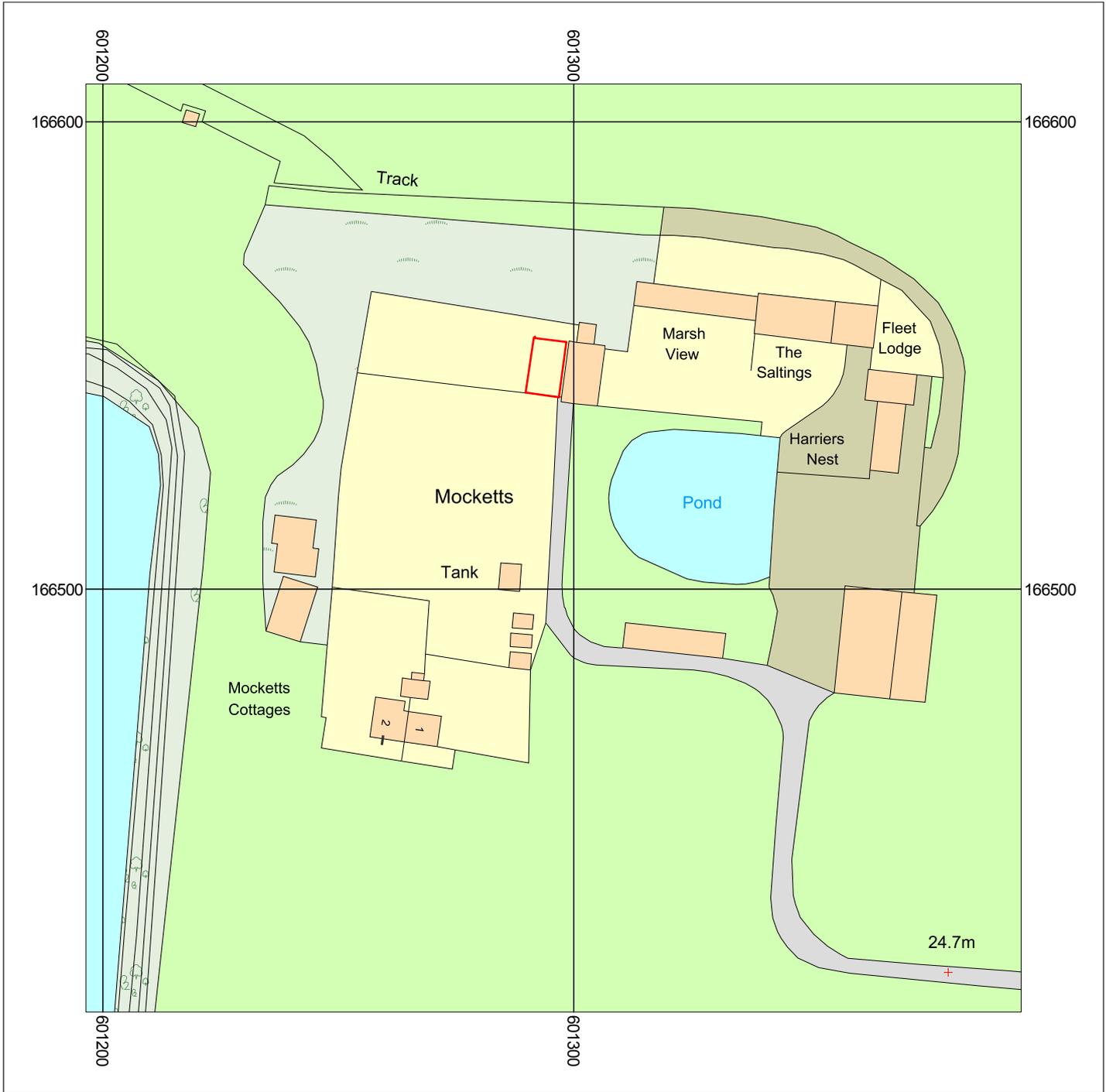


Plate 5. Foundation trench (looking East)



Plate 6. Foundation trench (looking West)

Figure 3  
Location of site



**Mocketts Farm House**  
Harty Ferry Road  
ME12 4BG

Supplied by: National Map Centre  
License number: 100031961  
Produced: 03/07/2018  
Serial number: 2002575

Plot centre co-ordinates: 601296,166509  
Download file: mocketts.zip  
Project name: swat